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Spontaneous Non-stoichiometry and Ordering in Degenerate but Gapped Transparent Conductors

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SUMMARY



in [Figure 1B](#)) and then attempting heavy doping (by Sn or Al, respectively), making it

concentration and optical response. Such phases ([Figure 2A](#)) could then, in principle,

Figure 3.5. Vacancy formation energy in GaIn as a function of the metal chemical potential. The allowed stable chemical potential regions (constructed by considering possible competing phases, see Experimental Procedures) of the respective bulk compounds are shown in Figures 3B, 3D, and 3F. We see that for the degenerate gapped compounds under cation-deficient chemical potential conditions, vacancy formation energies can be extremely low (in fact, negative). Whereas BaNbO₃ and Ca₆Al₇O₁₆ have stable chemical potential (green) zones at the respective stoichiometries indicated, Ag₃Al₂₂O₃₄ does not. In fact, in the latter case, the Ag vacancy formation energy (Figure 3E) is so strongly negative under all chemical potential conditions, that the CB is empty and the parent degenerate Ag₃Al₂₂O₃₄ phase is not stable (i.e., no green zone in Figure 3F).

Detailed description of Figure 3.5: This figure is a plot showing the vacancy formation energy (in eV) as a function of the metal chemical potential (in eV) for GaIn. The plot includes several regions representing different chemical phases. A green shaded region indicates a stable chemical potential zone. The text explains that for degenerate gapped compounds under cation-deficient conditions, vacancy formation energies can be negative. It specifically notes that while BaNbO₃ and Ca₆Al₇O₁₆ have stable zones, Ag₃Al₂₂O₃₄ does not, because its vacancy formation energy is too strongly negative, making the parent phase unstable.

Detailed description of Figure 3.6: This figure is a plot showing the vacancy formation energy (in eV) as a function of the metal chemical potential (in eV) for GaIn. The plot includes several regions representing different chemical phases. A green shaded region indicates a stable chemical potential zone. The text explains that for degenerate gapped compounds under cation-deficient conditions, vacancy formation energies can be negative. It specifically notes that while BaNbO₃ and Ca₆Al₇O₁₆ have stable zones, Ag₃Al₂₂O₃₄ does not, because its vacancy formation energy is too strongly negative, making the parent phase unstable.

The negative formation energies of dilute vacancies open the possibility of vacancy condensation and long-range ordering (Figure 2B). To examine this possibility, we have calculated the $T = 0$ K stable phases ("ground state diagram" or "convex

hull”) of such ternary structures. This entails searching for configuration versus composition that lies on the energy convex hull,¹⁴ which defines the phases with energy lower than a linear combination of any competing phases at the corresponding compositions. We create candidate configurations by considering a base compound (BaNbO_3 , $\text{Ba}_3\text{Nb}_5\text{O}_{15}$, $\text{Ca}_6\text{Al}_7\text{O}_{16}$, or $\text{Ag}_3\text{Al}_{22}\text{O}_{34}$), then create a replica of N such units of the base compound and add successively p metal vacancies, i.e., $\text{OVC} = N \times (\text{base}) + pV_m$, searching via total energy minimization for stable and metastable configurations. We also include experimentally known reconstructed OVCs, the compounds that satisfy the OVC expression but do not have clearly defined vacancy sites (e.g., $\text{Ba}_3\text{Nb}_5\text{O}_{15}$, BaNb_2O_6 , and $\text{Ba}_5\text{Nb}_4\text{O}_6$).

Available information on the experimental literature^{15–30} is provided in [Figure 4](#), and the theoretical results of this work are summarized in [Figure 5](#). The key point to

and 7B) demonstrating the phases that are stabilized as the chemical potentials of the atoms being removed are continuously changed between their allowed values. Finally, we show how a window of opportunity can be determined computationally between opposing tendencies of (1) stability (Figures 2A and 7B), (2) conductivity (Figures 6B–6D and 7C), and (3) transparency (Figure 8) to design new TCs.

Stable Phases and OVCs for the Ba-Nb-O System

Computationally, we find 25 binary and ternary ground state compounds (described in Data S1) of which $\text{Ba}_7\text{Nb}_6\text{O}_{21}$, $\text{Ba}_5\text{Nb}_4\text{O}_{15}$, $\text{Ba}_3\text{Nb}_5\text{O}_{15}$, $\text{Ba}_7\text{Nb}_8\text{O}_{24}$, $\text{Ba}_9\text{Nb}_{10}\text{O}_{30}$, $\text{Ba}_{26}\text{Nb}_{27}\text{O}_{81}$, and BaNb_2O_6 are OVCs (Figure 5). Here, 7:8:24, 9:10:30, and 26:27:82 phases have clearly defined vacancy sites, and 1:2:6, 3:5:15, and 5:4:15 OVCs are

excluded."¹⁸ Indeed, several potential experimental compositions (i.e., $\text{Ba}_{0.95}\text{NbO}_3$ and $\text{Ba}_{0.97}\text{NbO}_3$) nearly match predicted phases ($\text{Ba}_{26}\text{Nb}_{27}\text{O}_{81}$ Ba

unstable with respect to competing phases. Our experimental attempts to reduce synthesized $\text{Ag}_3\text{Al}_{22}\text{O}_{34.5}$ to $\text{Ag}_3\text{Al}_{22}\text{O}_{34}$

complexity of material synthesis. In our own work on 3:5:15 OVC, we see the preferential formation of the secondary reconstructed 1:2:6 and 5:4:15 OVCs over the targeted compound ([Note S2](#)). This reflects the narrow stability region of the 3:5:15 phase versus the reconstructed OVCs. Hence

frequency but also changes the interband transition, which is illustrated in the absorption spectra of 6:7:16 and its OVCs (see [Figure 8](#)

acceptor states. As a result, the negative electron-hole recombination energy offsets the positive energy associated with vacancy bond breaking. Our results thus explain

$40 \times 40 \times 40$, $20 \times 20 \times 20$, $20 \times 20 \times 20$, $8 \times 24 \times 8$, $16 \times 12 \times 8$, $20 \times 20 \times 20$, $8 \times 8 \times 8$, and $8 \times 8 \times 8$ Γ -centered k-point grids were used for BaNbO_3 , $\text{Ba}_7\text{Nb}_8\text{O}_{24}$, $\text{Ba}_7\text{Nb}_6\text{O}_{21}$, $\text{Ba}_3\text{Nb}_5\text{O}_{15}$, BaNb_2O_6 , $\text{Ca}_6\text{Al}_7\text{O}_{16}$, $\text{Ca}_{23}\text{Al}_{28}\text{O}_{64}$, and $\text{Ca}_{11}\text{Al}_{14}\text{O}_{32}$, respectively. The Drude contribution to optical properties was included by utilizing kram code⁴⁸ with plasma frequencies calculated from first-principles calculations and the damping coefficient of 0.2 eV, which is analogous to traditional TCs.⁴⁹

D Ca a n

Supercells with 116, 135, and 236 atoms were used to calculate defect energetics in $\text{Ca}_6\text{Al}_7\text{O}_{16}$, BaNbO_3 , and $\text{Ag}_3\text{Al}_{22}\text{O}_{34}$ systems, respectively. The defect formation energies (Figures 3A, 3C, and 3E) and finite size corrections were computed within the framework described by Lany and Zunger^{50,51} and implemented in the pylada-defects code.⁵² For the defect calculations, the ranges of chemical potentials were determined using only experimentally known stoichiometric crystal structures as described above. It should be noted that unlike conventional insulators where the Fermi energy can span the full range of the gap (Figure 1B), thus controlling the balance between different charges, if the Fermi energy resides inside a continuum band, as is the case in Figure 1A, it represents the energy to add or remove an electron from the host system, not from point defects in the gap. Thus, the conventional calculation of charged defects versus E_F is not meaningful in degenerate gapped materials.

DATA AND SOFTWARE AVAILABILITY

All data needed to evaluate the conclusions in the paper are present in the paper and the Supplemental Information. Additional data related to this paper may be requested from the authors.

SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION

Supplemental Information can be found online at <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.matt.2019.05.014>.

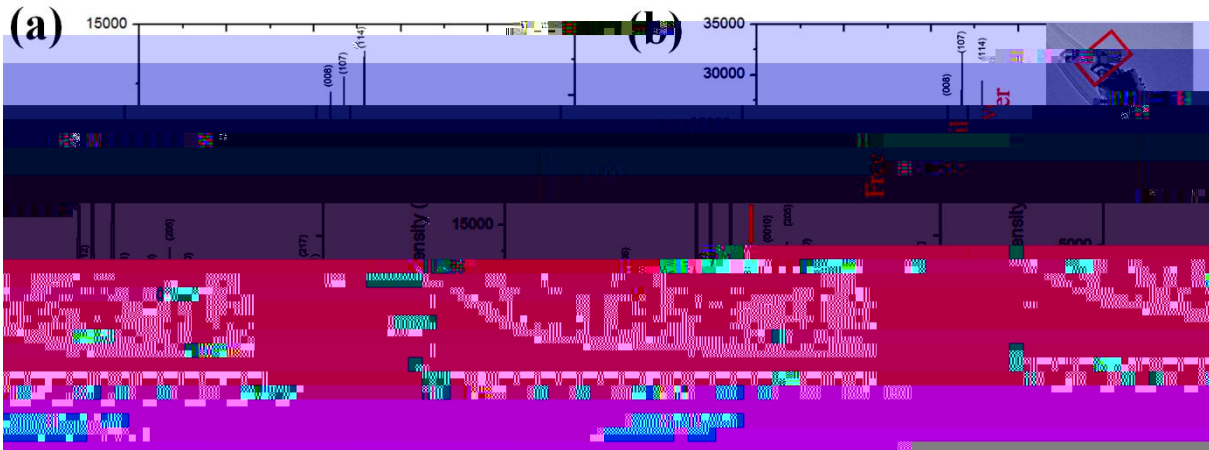
ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

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AUTHOR CONTRIBUTIONS

O.I.M. carried out the theoretical calculations. M.T.Y. fabricated the samples and carried out structure analysis by X-ray powder diffraction. A.Z. directed the design of the research, analysis of the results, and writing of the paper. O.I.M. contributed most to writing of the paper, with contributions from all co-authors. K.R.P. supervised the experimental work. C.P. and A.Z. supervised all theoretical studies.

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Ag formation in $\text{Ag}_3\text{Al}_{22}\text{O}_{34+x}$ under reduced atmosphere. (a) The powder X-ray diffraction of $\text{Ag}_3\text{Al}_{22}\text{O}_{34.5}$ can be indexed to the JCPDS reference pattern #01-084-0514, corresponding with the phase " $\text{Ag}_3\text{Al}_{22}\text{O}_{34}$ " identified by Tofield³. (b) Any attempts to reduce $\text{Ag}_3\text{Al}_{22}\text{O}_{34.5}$ and introduce carriers results in the precipitation of free metallic silver and the possible formation of $\text{Ag}_{2.5}\text{Al}_{22}\text{O}_{34.25}$.

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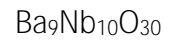
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_cell_volume 223.91549800
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_atom_site_fract_x
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_atom_site_occupancy
Ba Ba1 1 0.004334 0.002399 0.168067 1
Ba Ba2 1 0.004678 0.002242 0.831704 1
Nb Nb3 1 0.504344 0.501894 0.999908 1
Nb Nb4 1 0.504755 0.502639 0.337074 1
Nb Nb5 1 0.504807 0.502589 0.662686 1
Nb Nb6 1 0.004850 0.502827 0.499878 1

BaNb₇O₉

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_atom_site_fract_z  
_atom_site_occupancy  
Ba Ba1 1 0.989408 0.005548 0.000030 1  
Nb Nb2 1 0.489417 0.505643 0.500013 1  
Nb Nb3 1 0.989587 0.505637 0.671313 1  
Nb Nb4 1 0.489668 0.005550 0.671329 1  
Nb Nb5 1 0.989328 0.505660 0.328693 1  
Nb Nb6 1 0.489326 0.005622 0.328683 1  
Nb Nb7 1 0.489561 0.505670 0.831492 1  
Nb Nb8 1 0.489303 0.505740 0.168512 1  
O O9 1 0.489273 0.005634 0.500007 1
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Ba₆Nb₂O₁₁

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loop_

BaNb₅O₈

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1 'x, y, z'
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_atom_site_occupancy
Ba Ba1 1 0.999130 0.000273 0.003188 1
Nb Nb2 1 0.499136 0.211862 0.601927 1
Nb Nb3 1 0.499091 0.401540 0.214950 1
Nb Nb4 1 0.999178 0.500264 0.503196 1
Nb Nb5 1 0.499251 0.598962 0.791449 1
Nb Nb6 1 0.499174 0.788648 0.404460 1
O O7 1 0.499052 0.098914 0.304240 1
O O8 1 0.999140 0.204599 0.617098 1
O O9 1 0.499132 0.301272 0.904555 1
O O10 1 0.999098 0.386461 0.207484 1
O O11 1 0.999274 0.614012 0.798938 1
O O12 1 0.499287 0.699209 0.101839 1
O O13 1 0.999187 0.795912 0.389246 1
O O14 1 0.499223 0.901598 0.702172 1

Ba₄Nb₂O₉

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1 'x, y, z'
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O O23 1 0.168870 0.337740 0.191700 1
O O24 1 0.662260 0.831130 0.191700 1

Ba₇Nb₆O₂₁

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_cell_angle_alpha 19.75304374
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_symmetry_Int_Tables_number 1

Ba₂Nb₁₅O₃₂

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_cell_volume 1983.66548680
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BaNb₈O

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Nb Nb26	1	0.877054	0.072918	0.317622	1
Nb Nb27	1	0.622946	0.572918	0.682378	1
Nb Nb28	1	0.122946	0.427082	0.817622	1
Nb Nb29	1	0.622946	0.072918	0.817622	1
Nb Nb30	1	0.122946	0.927082	0.682378	1
Nb Nb31	1	0.377054	0.427082	0.317622	1
Nb Nb32	1	0.877054	0.572918	0.182378	1
Nb Nb33	1	0.381809	0.161385	0.120165	1
Nb Nb34	1	0.881809	0.838615	0.379835	1
Nb Nb35	1	0.618191	0.338615	0.620165	1
Nb Nb36	1	0.118191	0.661385	0.879835	1
Nb Nb37	1	0.618191	0.838615	0.879835	1
Nb Nb38	1	0.118191	0.161385	0.620165	1
Nb Nb39	1	0.381809	0.661385	0.379835	1
Nb Nb40	1	0.881809	0.338615	0.120165	1
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Nb Nb42	1	0.861827	0.814860	0.246474	1
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Nb Nb48	1	0.861827	0.314860	0.253526	1
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Nb Nb52	1	0.382841	0.659820	0.001406	1
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Nb Nb54	1	0.382841	0.159820	0.498594	1
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Nb Nb56	1	0.617159	0.340180	0.998594	1
Nb Nb57	1	0.617001	0.834936	0.124067	1
Nb Nb58	1	0.117001	0.165064	0.375933	1
Nb Nb59	1	0.382999	0.665064	0.624067	1
Nb Nb60	1	0.882999	0.334936	0.875933	1
Nb Nb61	1	0.382999	0.165064	0.875933	1
Nb Nb62	1	0.882999	0.834936	0.624067	1
Nb Nb63	1	0.617001	0.334936	0.375933	1
Nb Nb64	1	0.117001	0.665064	0.124067	1
Nb Nb65	1	0.624232	0.076048	0.182918	1
Nb Nb66	1	0.124232	0.923952	0.317082	1
Nb Nb67	1	0.375768	0.423952	0.682918	1

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O O75 1 0.507194 0.753501 0.563384 1
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O O82 1 0.250463 0.089648 0.311683 1
O O83 1 0.249537 0.589648 0.688317 1
O O84 1 0.749537 0.410352 0.811683 1
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O O99 1 0.244296 0.587694 0.562871 1
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O O105 1 0.989415 0.248753 0.686705 1
O O106 1 0.739808 0.153225 0.374913 1
O O107 1 0.255704 0.087694 0.062871 1
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O 070 1 0.498218 0.666480 0.801629 1
O 071 1 0.498105 0.664369 0.198059 1
O 072 1 0.498238 0.333700 0.802139 1
O 073 1 0.498468 0.997286 0.595980 1
O 074 1 0.498475 0.001069 0.404219 1
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Ba₃Nb₁₆O₂₃

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Ba Ba2 1 0.998217 0.500675 0.499959 1
Ba Ba3 1 0.997041 0.000301 0.201349 1
Ba Ba4 1 0.997601 0.000231 0.798534 1
Ba Ba5 1 0.997651 0.500464 0.701363 1
Ba Ba6 1 0.997053 0.500554 0.298517 1
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Nb Nb8 1 0.496431 0.672401 0.999930 1
Nb Nb9 1 0.498117 0.828310 0.499937 1
Nb Nb10 1 0.498101 0.173153 0.499946 1
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Nb Nb13 1 0.996320 0.671150 0.101449 1
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Nb Nb22 1 0.497889 0.000720 0.398895 1

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O 072 1 0.998186 0.160411 0.699397 1
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O 082 1 0.496696 0.000053 0.896717 1
O 083 1 0.498494 0.500621 0.603133 1
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BaNb₂O₆

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O 025 1 0.654909 0.464715 0.213837 1
O 026 1 0.154757 0.532969 0.285507 1
O 027 1 0.352448 0.533061 0.785473 1
O 028 1 0.852428 0.464696 0.713819 1
O 029 1 0.494506 0.249297 0.647454 1
O 030 1 0.994630 0.748378 0.851843 1
O 031 1 0.512485 0.748482 0.351825 1
O 032 1 0.012747 0.249300 0.147375 1
O 033 1 0.613995 0.749793 0.637868 1
O 034 1 0.113981 0.247912 0.861271 1
O 035 1 0.393155 0.247999 0.361240 1
O 036 1 0.893360 0.749807 0.138018 1

Ba₃Nb₅O₁₅

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_cell_angle_gamma 90.00188315
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_atom_site_symmetry_multiplicity
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Ba Ba3 1 0.998406 0.326327 0.836083 1
Ba Ba4 1 0.998052 0.671701 0.162551 1
Ba Ba5 1 0.996608 0.826648 0.662972 1
Ba Ba6 1 0.997047 0.171843 0.336332 1
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O 025 1 0.997154 0.919949 0.207318 1
O 026 1 0.997166 0.077862 0.791314 1
O 027 1 0.997238 0.706926 0.421387 1
O 028 1 0.997263 0.290879 0.577142 1
O 029 1 0.997104 0.790851 0.921522 1
O 030 1 0.997414 0.207053 0.077013 1
O 031 1 0.497021 0.155502 0.493289 1
O 032 1 0.497140 0.842203 0.505577 1
O 033 1 0.497591 0.655573 0.005535 1
O 034 1 0.497728 0.342296 0.993048 1
O 035 1 0.497858 0.506942 0.156183 1
O 036 1 0.497501 0.490870 0.842358 1
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O 040 1 0.497321 0.639601 0.567695 1
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O 044 1 0.497034 0.431857 0.637847 1
O 045 1 0.497229 0.931814 0.860726 1
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Al

Al

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CaAl₄

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_cell_length_c 6.39847767
_cell_angle_alpha 140.30519444
_cell_angle_beta 140.30519444
_cell_angle_gamma 57.39019638
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_chemical_formula_structural CaAl₄
_chemical_formula_sum 'Ca1 Al4'
_cell_volume 105.95058245
_cell_formula_units_Z 1
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_symmetry_equiv_pos_site_id
_symmetry_equiv_pos_as_xyz
1 'x, y, z'
loop_
_atom_site_type_symbol
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_atom_site_symmetry_multiplicity
_atom_site_fract_x
_atom_site_fract_y
_atom_site_fract_z
_atom_site_occupancy

CaAl₂

_symmetry_space_group_name_H-M 'P 1'
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_cell_length_c 5.66432978
_cell_angle_alpha 60.00000000
_cell_angle_beta 60.00000000
_cell_angle_gamma 60.00000000
_symmetry_Int_Tables_number 1
_chemical_formula_structural CaAl₂
_chemical_formula_sum 'Ca₂ Al₄'
_cell_volume 128.50812690
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loop_

CaO

CaAl₄O₇

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_cell_angle_beta 76.63155928
_cell_angle_gamma 69.28149864
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_cell_volume 306.00622724
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1 'x, y, z'
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_atom_site_label
_atom_site_symmetry_multiplicity
_atom_site_fract_x
_atom_site_fract_y
_atom_site_fract_z
_atom_site_occupancy
Ca Ca1 1 0.804883 0.195117 0.250000 1
Ca Ca2 1 0.195117 0.804883 0.750000 1
Al Al3 1 0.319417 0.439886 0.243609 1
Al Al4 1 0.560114 0.680583 0.256391 1
Al Al5 1 0.680583 0.560114 0.756391 1
Al Al6 1 0.439886 0.319417 0.743609 1
Al Al7 1 0.922581 0.751201 0.305795 1
Al Al8 1 0.248799 0.077419 0.194205 1
Al Al9 1 0.077419 0.248799 0.694205 1
Al Al10 1 0.751201 0.922581 0.805795 1
O O11 1 0.251362 0.362711 0.579734 1
O O12 1 0.637289 0.748638 0.920266 1
O O13 1 0.748638 0.637289 0.420266 1
O O14 1 0.362711 0.251362 0.079734 1
O O15 1 0.135780 0.627911 0.149387 1
O O16 1 0.372089 0.864220 0.350613 1
O O17 1 0.864220 0.372089 0.850613 1
O O18 1 0.627911 0.135780 0.649387 1

O 023 1 0.829950 0.939148 0.072687 1
O 024 1 0.060852 0.170050 0.427313 1

AI AI23 1 0.534143 0.500000 0.000000 1
AI AI24 1 0.500000 0.000000 0.534143 1
AI AI25 1 0.000000 0.534143 0.500000 1
AI AI26 1 0.965857 0.965857 0.965857 1
O O27 1 0.500000 0.000000 0.867850 1
O O28 1 0.867850 0.500000 0.000000 1
O O29 1 0.000000 0.867850 0.500000 1
O O30 1 0.632150 0.632150 0.632150 1
O O31 1 0.367850 0.500000 0.000000 1
O O32 1 0.500000 0.000000 0.367850 1
O O33 1 0.000000 0.367850 0.500000 1
O O34 1 0.132150 0.132150 0.132150 1
O O35 1 0.408850 0.094214 0.615227 1

Ca₁₁Al₁₄O₃₂

_symmetry_space_group_name_H-M 'P 1'
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_cell_angle_gamma 90.00000000
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1 'x, y, z'
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_atom_site_label
_atom_site_symmetry_multiplicity
_atom_site_fract_x
_atom_site_fract_y
_atom_site_fract_z
_atom_site_occupancy

AI	AI23	1	0.250000	0.378655	0.000000	1
AI	AI24	1	0.750000	0.125653	0.000000	1
AI	AI25	1	0.997795	0.249086	0.374848	1
AI	AI26	1	0.001875	0.748966	0.125332	1
AI	AI27	1	0.373889	0.999505	0.248917	1
AI	AI28	1	0.126111	0.999505	0.751083	1
AI	AI29	1	0.763486	0.266993	0.226260	1
AI	AI30	1	0.236071	0.766877	0.273715	1
AI	AI31	1	0.267560	0.233312	0.767443	1
AI	AI32	1	0.232440	0.233312	0.232557	1
AI	AI33	1	0.980823	0.016757	0.517770	1
AI	AI34	1	0.019321	0.516697	0.982398	1
AI	AI35	1	0.517159	0.983390	0.016809	1
AI	AI36	1	0.482791	0.483489	0.483029	1
AI	AI37	1	0.750000	0.878898	0.500000	1
AI	AI38	1	0.250000	0.625649	0.500000	1
AI	AI39	1	0.498125	0.748966	0.874668	1
AI	AI40	1	0.502205	0.249086	0.625152	1
AI	AI41	1	0.874182	0.499652	0.749039	1
AI	AI42	1	0.625818	0.499652	0.250961	1
AI	AI43	1	0.263929	0.766877	0.726285	1
AI	AI44	1	0.736514	0.266993	0.773740	1
AI	AI45	1	0.767168	0.733328	0.267470	1
AI	AI46	1	0.732832	0.733328	0.732530	1
AI	AI47	1	0.480679	0.516697	0.017602	1
AI	AI48	1	0.519177	0.016757	0.482230	1
AI	AI49	1	0.017209	0.483489	0.516971	1
AI	AI50	1	0.982841	0.983390	0.983191	1
O	O51	1	0.161130	0.685366	0.780854	1
O	O52	1	0.839571	0.185518	0.719564	1
O	O53	1	0.685089	0.813243	0.180451	1
O	O54	1	0.314534	0.313191	0.319593	1
O	O55	1	0.065747	0.935567	0.431598	1
O	O56	1	0.934323	0.435492	0.068557	1
O	O57	1	0.433580	0.068541	0.935599	1
O	O58	1	0.066420	0.068541	0.064401	1
O	O59	1	0.140786	0.448587	0.937383	1
O	O60	1	0.359214	0.448587	0.062617	1
O	O61	1	0.650831	0.034504	0.055681	1
O	O62	1	0.349081	0.534514	0.444171	1
O	O63	1	0.689069	0.217509	0.905388	1
O	O64	1	0.311099	0.717400	0.594556	1
O	O65	1	0.305280	0.286557	0.899479	1
O	O66	1	0.194720	0.286557	0.100521	1
O	O67	1	0.956156	0.150633	0.468739	1
O	O68	1	0.056183	0.355291	0.456224	1
O	O69	1	0.044061	0.650548	0.031595	1

Ca₂₃Al₂₈O₆₄

_symmetry_space_group_name_H-M 'P 1'
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_cell_volume 1770.37473638
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loop_
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_symmetry_equiv_pos_as_xyz
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_atom_site_type_symbol
_atom_site_label
_atom_site_symmetry_multiplicity
_atom_site_fract_x
_atom_site_fract_y
_atom_site_fract_z
_atom_site_occupancy
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Ca Ca2 1 0.250000 0.363106 0.500000 1
Ca Ca3 1 0.250000 0.887496 0.500000 1
Ca Ca4 1 0.250000 0.111280 -0.000000 1
Ca Ca5 1 0.995768 0.244617 0.633740 1
Ca Ca6 1 0.504232 0.244617 0.366260 1
Ca Ca7 1 0.500027 0.250835 0.885660 1
Ca Ca8 1 0.999973 0.250835 0.114340 1
Ca Ca9 1 0.634996 0.002980 0.253318 1
Ca Ca10 1 0.362710 0.498329 0.250523 1
Ca Ca11 1 0.887005 0.498802 0.251662 1
Ca Ca12 1 0.112268 0.000654 0.251396 1
Ca Ca13 1 0.750000 0.864140 -0.000000 1
Ca Ca14 1 0.750000 0.389214 -0.000000 1
Ca Ca15 1 0.750000 0.617536 0.500000 1
Ca Ca16 1 0.499919 0.750962 0.136514 1
Ca Ca17 1 0.000081 0.750962 0.863486 1
Ca Ca18 1 0.998442 0.752778 0.388771 1
Ca Ca19 1 0.501558 0.752778 0.611229 1
Ca Ca20 1 0.137290 0.498329 0.749477 1
Ca Ca21 1 0.865004 0.002980 0.746682 1
Ca Ca22 1 0.387732 0.000654 0.748604 1

O 070 1 0.056162 0.651326 0.034493 1
O 071 1 0.444027 0.354197 0.541412 1
O 072 1 0.899168 0.692227 0.214141 1
O 073 1 0.605362 0.302827 0.713907 1
O 074 1 0.894638 0.302827 0.286093 1 Tf1 0 0 1 59.52 597.34 Tm0 g0 G(O On./F1 12 582.65 0 0 1 59.52 6
O 075 1 0.097627 0.195947 0.282170 1
O 076 1 0.463199 0.943609 0.148553 1
O 077 1 0.461067 0.052988 0.350196 1
O 078 1 0.038933 0.052988 0.649804 1
O 079 1 0.536002 0.443321 0.350402 1
O 080 1 0.216042 0.899422 0.694462 1
O 081 1 0.00008871 0 595.32 848841.92 reO8227 0.214141 1

Ag

Al

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_cell_angle_gamma 60.00000413
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loop_
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_symmetry_equiv_pos_as_xyz
1 'x, y, z'
loop_
_atom_site_type_symbol
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_atom_site_fract_x
_atom_site_fract_y
_atom_site_fract_z
_atom_site_occupancy
Al Al1 1 0.983300 0.969832 0.014358 1

_symmetry_space_group_name_H-

AIAg

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3. England, W. A., Jacobson, A. J., and Tofield, B. C., (1982), Structural studies of highly non-stoichiometric polycrystalline sodium and silver beta-aluminas. *Solid State Ion.*, 6, 21-27.
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